

**ATTRIBUTION OF CHANGES IN DIVISIA REAL ENERGY
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COUNTRIES FROM 1995 TO 2010**

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ATTRIBUTION OF CHANGES IN DIVISIA REAL ENERGY INTENSITY INDICES IN SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FROM 1995 TO 2010

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Abstract

The change in aggregate energy intensity in 20 European countries during the 1995-2010 period is analysed in this paper. We rely on a multiplicative energy intensity approach (by using the Sato-Vartia Logarithmic Mean Divisia Index method, or LMDI-II), which allows us to quantify and compare real energy intensity indices. A new tool to monitor changes in real energy intensity in greater depth is also applied. Focusing on the *attribution analysis of IDA (Index Decomposition Analysis)*, as proposed by Choi and Ang [1], we quantify the contribution of each individual sector to the percent change of real energy intensity. By using Fisher's real energy intensity index, we analyze the evolution of real energy efficiency and the attribution of the percent change in the index across several European countries.

Key words: Attribution analysis, Divisia indices, energy intensity, decomposition analysis.

JEL: O13, Q40, Q43, Q51, R11.

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1. Introduction

As a consequence of its many statistical and economic advantages over alternative indices, the logarithmic mean Divisia index (or LMDI) has emerged as the preferred method in energy and environmental studies. Based on it, Choi and Ang [1] have recently proposed a decomposition approach that introduces a new tool to study and monitor changes in greater depth, as compared to methods previously available in the literature. In this paper we focus on this new approach, so-called *attribution analysis of IDA and energy studies*. We adapt this analysis to the Sato-Vartia Logarithmic Mean Divisia Index method (LMDI-II) by quantifying the contribution of individual sectors to the percent change of real energy intensity.

Following the energy intensity approach (Ang and Lee [2]) and based on the LMDI-II method, we decompose changes in aggregate energy intensity in two basic factors: the intensity and the structural one. The intensity effect is mostly understood as changes in real energy intensity. Once we know the real energy intensity we go one step further and, on the basis of the procedure proposed by Choi and Ang [1], we attribute the percent changes of real energy intensity to the pre-defined attributes (sectors). This expedient provides additional information on how much each attribute (sector) contributes to the percent change of real energy intensity over the period under study.

The paper has a double purpose. First, a comparison analysis of the change in real energy intensity of 20 European countries, at a pre-defined disaggregation level, along the 1995-2010 period. Secondly, we aim at studying and quantifying the contribution of each attribute –with four pre-defined sectors- to the percent change in real energy intensity.

IDA is one of the decomposition techniques most widely used in environmental and energy studies. These decomposition methods basically amount to applying economic indices in order to decompose the variation of an aggregate variable. Thus, the methodological problems involved are analogous to the well known index number problem stated by Fisher [3] and developed by Diewert [4].

The earliest decomposition models included those formulated on the basis of Laspeyres, Paasche or Marshall-Edgeworth indices. Refined models were afterwards developed. Ang and Choi [5] proposed a logarithmic mean weight function that leads to a refined Divisia method, the so-called LMDI method. This method has its roots in studies by Siegel [6] and Shapley [7] and amounts to using Fisher's ideal index, which is defined as the geometric mean of Laspeyres and Paasche indices (Ang [8]; De Boer [9]).

Comprehensive reviews of basic and refined decomposition methods appear in Ang and Zhang [10] and Ang et al. [11]. According to Ang [8; 12] multiplicative LMDI is the preferred index decomposition method, both from the theoretical and the application viewpoints. Among other advantages: (a) it satisfies the factor reversal test – i.e., it provides perfect decompositions with no residual term-, (b) it is consistent in aggregation –although weights do not add up to unity-, (c) it verifies the time reversal test –i.e., estimated variations between periods 0 and t , and viceversa, are equal in absolute terms-, (d) it handles zero values effectively, and (e) the results given by the additive and the multiplicative decompositions are related by a simple formula.

The LMDI method has two versions, depending on how the Divisia index is approximated: the Montgomery-Vartia index (LMDI-I) –based in Montgomery [13] and Vartia [14;15]- and the Sato-Vartia index (LMDI-II) –based in Sato [16] and Vartia [15]. We shall focus on the latter, as it is a genuine geometric mean and the sum of its weights is unity.

In section 2 we outline a LMDI-II-based methodology to multiplicatively decompose changes in aggregate energy intensity (AEI) into the contributions from structural and intensity factors. More specifically, subsection 2.1 briefly reviews single-period (*periodwise*) decomposition, while 2.2 focuses on multi-period (*time series*) decomposition.

In section 3, we detail the procedure to attribute the percent change of real energy intensity to the sectors. Subsection 3.1 addresses single-period attribution, while subsection 3.2 focuses on multi-period (*chain method*) attribution.

Section 4 presents an application of the above methodology. We report decomposition results for the AEI change in 20 European countries in along the 1995-2010 period, analysing the change in real energy intensity and making a comparison study across countries. We also analyse the contributions of each of the four sectors to the percent change of real energy intensity in these European countries along the same period.

Finally, in the last section, we summarize the main conclusions of the paper.

2. The energy intensity approach through the LMDI-II method

Following the energy intensity approach introduced by Ang [17], we first decompose the change in aggregate energy intensity into the contributions from the structural and the intensity factors. This decomposition is carried out by using both the periodwise (single-period) and the time series (multi-period) implementations of LMDI-II.

AEI is defined as the ratio of total energy consumption over total output. Following the energy intensity approach (Ang [17]), the change in AEI is due to the contributions from two basic factors: (a) the technical change and variations in the use of higher quality energy inputs (the so-called intensity effect), and (b) the production structure (i.e., the structural effect).

Considering the following variables in period t :

E_t : total energy consumption,

$E_{i,t}$: energy consumption in sector i ,

Y_t : Gross Domestic Product,

$Y_{i,t}$: production of sector i ,

$P_{i,t} = E_{i,t}/E_t$: energy consumption share of sector i ($P_{i,t} = E_{i,t}/E_t$),

$S_{i,t} = Y_{i,t}/Y_t$: product share of sector i ($S_{i,t} = Y_{i,t}/Y_t$),

$I_t = E_t/Y_t$: aggregate energy intensity ($I_t = E_t/Y_t$),

$I_{i,t} = E_{i,t}/Y_{i,t}$: energy intensity of sector i ($I_{i,t} = E_{i,t}/Y_{i,t}$).

AEI may be expressed in terms of disaggregated sectorial data, namely:

$$I_t = \sum_{i=1}^k S_{i,t} I_{i,t} \quad (1)$$

where the summation is taken over the k sectors considered at the specified disaggregation level.

Considering infinitesimal periods, dividing by I_t and integrating on both sides with respect to time t in $[0, T]$ yields:

$$\ln(I_T/I_0) = \int_0^T \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{S'_{i,t} I_{i,t}}{I_t} dt + \int_0^T \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{S_{i,t} I'_{i,t}}{I_t} dt \quad (2)$$

where $S'_{i,t}$ and $I'_{i,t}$ are the first derivatives of $S_{i,t}$ and $I_{i,t}$ with respect to time, respectively.

2.1. Periodwise decomposition

Denoting by $(R_{tot})_{0,T}$ the total effect between periods 0 and T ($(R_{tot})_{0,T} = I_T/I_0$), with $(R_{str})_{0,T}$ and $(R_{int})_{0,T}$ being, respectively, the estimated structural and intensity effects, Equation (2) above may be expressed in any of the following two forms:

$$(R_{tot})_{0,T} = e^{\left(\int_0^T \sum_{i=1}^k P_{i,t} (S'_{i,t}/S_{i,t}) dt \right)} e^{\left(\int_0^T \sum_{i=1}^k P_{i,t} (I'_{i,t}/I_{i,t}) dt \right)} = (R_{str})_{0,T} (R_{int})_{0,T} \quad (3)$$

$$(R_{tot})_{0,T} = e^{\left(\int_0^T \sum_{i=1}^k (I_{i,t} S'_{i,t}/I_t) dt \right)} e^{\left(\int_0^T \sum_{i=1}^k (I'_{i,t} S_{i,t}/I_t) dt \right)} = (R_{str})_{0,T} (R_{int})_{0,T} \quad (4)$$

Due to practical impossibility of obtaining continuous data over any time interval, a transformation of the integral path problem into a parametric one is needed. Liu et al. [18] report the following parametric Divisia methods:

Parametric Divisia method I (PDM-I)

$$(R_{str})_{0,T} = e^{\left[\sum_{i=1}^k \left[\left(\frac{I_{i,0}}{I_0} \right) + \beta_i \left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_T} - \frac{I_{i,0}}{I_0} \right) \right] (S_{i,T} - S_{i,0}) \right]} \quad (5)$$

$$(R_{int})_{0,T} = e^{\left[\sum_{i=1}^k \left[\left(\frac{S_{i,0}}{I_0} \right) + \tau_i \left(\frac{S_{i,T}}{I_T} - \frac{S_{i,0}}{I_0} \right) \right] (I_{i,T} - I_{i,0}) \right]} \quad (6)$$

where $0 \leq \beta_i \leq 1$ and $0 \leq \tau_i \leq 1$.

Parametric Divisia method II (PDM-II)

$$(R_{str})_{0,T} = e^{\left[\sum_{i=1}^k [P_{i,0} + \beta_i (P_{i,T} - P_{i,0})] \ln \left(\frac{S_{i,T}}{S_{i,0}} \right) \right]} \quad (7)$$

$$(R_{int})_{0,T} = e^{\left[\sum_{i=1}^k [P_{i,0} + \tau_i (P_{i,T} - P_{i,0})] \ln \left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}} \right) \right]} \quad (8)$$

where $0 \leq \beta_i \leq 1$ and $0 \leq \tau_i \leq 1$.

The parameter values (β_i and τ_i) may be interpreted as weights of the corresponding variables at the periods 0 and T . As these weights can be assigned in a number of ways, several specific decomposition methods arise.

The LMDI-II method is a special case of PDM-II, with logarithmic mean weights. Ang and Choi (1997) proposed the following logarithmic mean weight function:

$$L(P_{i,0}, P_{i,T}) = \frac{(P_{i,T} - P_{i,0})}{\ln(P_{i,T}/P_{i,0})} \quad (9)$$

In order to fulfill the unity property of weight functions, the following normalization is applied:

$$w_i^* = \frac{L(P_{i,0}, P_{i,T})}{\sum_{i=1}^k L(P_{i,0}, P_{i,T})} \quad , \quad i=1,2,\dots,k \quad (10)$$

where w_i represents the normalized weight of sector i , $i=1,2,\dots,k$.

2.2. Time series decomposition

If the cumulative change in AEI (total effect) from period 0 to period T is denoted as $(C_{tot})_{0,T}$, the estimated cumulative structural effect as $(C_{str})_{0,T}$, the estimated cumulative intensity effect as $(C_{int})_{0,T}$, and the estimated cumulative residual term¹ as $(C_{rsd})_{0,T}$, then the estimated cumulative effects, from the first (0) to the last period (T) may be decomposed multiplicatively as follows:

$$(C_{tot})_{0,T} = (R_{tot})_{0,1} (R_{tot})_{1,2} \dots (R_{tot})_{T-1,T} \quad (11)$$

$$(C_{str})_{0,T} = (R_{str})_{0,1} (R_{str})_{1,2} \dots (R_{str})_{T-1,T} \quad (12)$$

$$(C_{int})_{0,T} = (R_{int})_{0,1} (R_{int})_{1,2} \dots (R_{int})_{T-1,T} \quad (13)$$

$$(C_{rsd})_{0,T} = (R_{rsd})_{0,1} (R_{rsd})_{1,2} \dots (R_{rsd})_{T-1,T} \quad (14)$$

The above time series decomposition makes it possible to detect different phases or time patterns in the effects, also allowing identification of possible structural breaks in intermediate periods. In addition, the final results provided by this procedure are expected to be more accurate, as compared with periodwise decompositions.

3. Attribution analysis of the Divisia real energy intensity index

Once the intensity factor (so-called *real energy intensity*) is obtained, it is possible to assess the contribution of each individual attribute² (i.e., each industrial sector) to overall percent change. Although it would be also possible to quantify the attributes to the overall percent change in other determinant factors (for instance, the structural one), we will focus on real energy intensity, reporting both periodwise (single-period) and time series (multi-period) attribution analysis.

3.1. Single-period attribution analysis

¹ In any exact decomposition method, there is no deviation from the target value. The residual term is null (resp., unity) in the case of an additive (resp., multiplicative) technique. Nevertheless, we will compute the residual term in order to check that our calculations are correct.

² Attribution analysis is a general approach, whose validity is not limited to the two factor case or to the energy intensity approach.

Since attribution analysis requires an arithmetic mean index, Choi and Ang [1], relying on an identity derived by Balk [19], transformed the Divisia or geometric mean index into an arithmetic one.

In the energy literature, the real intensity index is often used as a measure of the true intensity change from a given period ($t-1$) to period t (e.g. Ang et al. [20]). A Divisia index of real energy intensity in log-change form can be written explicitly as a geometric mean index in the following way: be written explicitly as a geometric mean index in the following way:

$$\ln(R_{int})_{0,T} = \ln\left(\frac{R_{int,T}}{R_{int,0}}\right) = \sum_{i=1}^k w_i \ln\left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}}\right) \Leftrightarrow (R_{int})_{0,T} = \prod_{i=1}^k \left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}}\right)^{w_i} \quad (15)$$

By defining unknowns π_i (as in Equation (20) below) which turn the geometric index into an arithmetic mean index, the following expression is obtained:

$$\frac{R_{int,T}}{R_{int,0}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k \pi_i I_{i,T}}{\sum_{i=1}^k \pi_i I_{i,0}} \quad (16)$$

Defining $s_{i,0} \equiv \frac{\pi_i I_{i,0}}{\sum_{g=1}^k \pi_g I_{g,0}}$ and $s_{i,T} \equiv \frac{\pi_i I_{i,T}}{\sum_{g=1}^k \pi_g I_{g,T}}$, using the identity

$\sum_{i=1}^k (s_{i,T} - s_{i,0}) = 0$, and applying the definition of logarithmic mean, the following two

identities are derived (Balk [19]):

$$\sum_{i=1}^k L(s_{i,T}, s_{i,0}) \ln\left(\frac{s_{i,T}}{s_{i,0}}\right) = 0 \quad (17)$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{s_{i,T}}{s_{i,0}}\right) = \ln\left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{R_{int,T}}{R_{int,0}}\right) \quad (18)$$

Inserting (18) in (17), and solving the equation in $\ln((R_{int})_{0,T})$, we obtain the following alternative log-change expression of $(R_{int})_{0,T}$:

$$\begin{aligned} \ln\left(\frac{R_{int,T}}{R_{int,0}}\right) &= \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{L(s_{i,T}, s_{i,0})}{\sum_{g=1}^k L(s_{g,T}, s_{g,0})} \ln\left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}}\right) = \\ &\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{\pi_i L(I_{i,T}, I_{i,0}(R_{int})_{0,T})}{\sum_{g=1}^k \pi_g L(I_{g,T}, I_{g,0}(R_{int})_{0,T})} \ln\left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

Comparing the two log-change forms (15) and (19), we obtain

$$\pi_i = \frac{w_i}{L(I_{i,T}, I_{i,0}(R_{int})_{0,T})} \quad (20)$$

Replacing (20) in (19), the right hand side is the same as the log change form in (12). Equation (20) is so-called *Reinsdorf's formula*, which provides a link between geometric mean and arithmetic mean indices (Reinsdorf [21]). Thus, the attributions of LMDI-II real energy intensity will be given by the following formula:

$$\left(\frac{R_{int,T}}{R_{int,0}} - 1\right) = \sum_{i=1}^k s_i \left(\frac{I_{i,T}}{I_{i,0}} - 1\right) \quad (21)$$

where

$$s_i = \frac{\pi_i I_{i,0}}{\sum_{g=1}^k \pi_g I_{g,0}} = \frac{\frac{w_i I_{i,0}}{L(I_{i,T}, I_{i,0}(R_{int})_{0,T})}}{\sum_{g=1}^k \frac{w_g I_{g,0}}{L(I_{g,T}, I_{g,0}(R_{int})_{0,T})}} \quad (22)$$

The term s_i may be interpreted as the variation quota of component i , which measures the action intensity of this component over the total. Evidently, $\sum_{i=1}^k s_i = 1$.

3.2. Multi-period attribution analysis

According to the definition of chained real energy intensity index:

$$(C_{int})_{0,T} = (R_{int})_{0,1} (R_{int})_{1,2} \dots (R_{int})_{T-1,T} \quad (23)$$

the identity giving the difference representation of a chain index is obtained:

$$\begin{aligned}
(C_{int})_{0,T} - 1 &= \frac{R_{int T}}{R_{int 0}} - 1 = \frac{R_{int T}}{R_{int 0}} - \frac{R_{int 0}}{R_{int 0}} = \\
&\left(\frac{R_{int T}}{R_{int 0}} - \frac{R_{int T-1}}{R_{int 0}} \right) + \left(\frac{R_{int T-1}}{R_{int 0}} - \frac{R_{int T-2}}{R_{int 0}} \right) + \left(\frac{R_{int T-2}}{R_{int 0}} - \frac{R_{int T-3}}{R_{int 0}} \right) + \dots + \\
&\left(\frac{R_{int 1}}{R_{int 0}} - \frac{R_{int 0}}{R_{int 0}} \right) = \\
&\frac{R_{int T-1}}{R_{int 0}} \left(\frac{R_{int T}}{R_{int T-1}} - 1 \right) + \frac{R_{int T-2}}{R_{int 0}} \left(\frac{R_{int T-1}}{R_{int T-2}} - 1 \right) + \frac{R_{int T-3}}{R_{int 0}} \left(\frac{R_{int T-2}}{R_{int T-3}} - 1 \right) + \dots + \\
&\frac{R_{int 0}}{R_{int 0}} \left(\frac{R_{int 1}}{R_{int 0}} - 1 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore:

$$(C_{int})_{0,T} - 1 = \frac{R_{int T}}{R_{int 0}} - 1 = \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{R_{int t-1}}{R_{int 0}} \left(\frac{R_{int t}}{R_{int t-1}} - 1 \right) \quad (24)$$

Equation (24) shows that the percent change of a chain index is a cumulative sum of single-period percent changes multiplied by $\frac{R_{int t-1}}{R_{int 0}}$.

Inserting (21) in (24), the following definition for the multi-period attribution analysis of Divisia chain indices is obtained:

$$\left(\frac{R_{int T}}{R_{int 0}} - 1 \right) = \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{R_{int t-1}}{R_{int 0}} \left(\frac{R_{int t}}{R_{int t-1}} - 1 \right) = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{R_{int t-1}}{R_{int 0}} (s_i)_{t-1,t} \left(\frac{I_{i,t}}{I_{i,t-1}} - 1 \right) \quad (25)$$

where

$$(s_i)_{t-1,t} = \frac{(w_i)_{t-1,t} I_{i,t-1}}{\sum_{g=1}^k \frac{L(I_{i,t}, I_{i,t-1} (R_{int})_{t-1,t})}{(w_g)_{t-1,t} I_{g,t-1}}} \quad (26)$$

The value of $\frac{R_{int t-1}}{R_{int 0}} (s_i)_{t-1,t} \left(\frac{I_{i,t}}{I_{i,t-1}} - 1 \right)$ in (25) may be interpreted as the contribution of sector i during period $[t-1, t]$, evaluated from period 0.

4. Empirical Analysis

We present a case study conducted on the 20 European Union member states³, for the period from 1995 to 2010. Time series data on added value in real terms⁴ and energy consumption⁵, both by sector and country, have been obtained from the Publications Office of the European Union (Eurostat [22]). Four different sectors have been considered: agriculture/fishing, industry (including construction), services, and transport plus hotels and restaurants.

From 1995 to 2010 AEI has significantly decreased in all member states (see Figure 1). Some cases such as Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Romania and Slovakia are especially significant, as these Central and Eastern European countries⁶ achieved the highest reductions in their aggregate energy intensities. On the contrary, Italy, Portugal and Spain have experienced the lowest ones.

³ Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

⁴ Gross Value Added measured in euro at basic prices in purchasing power parity.

⁵ In million tonnes of oil equivalent.

⁶ In this paper the denomination “Central and Eastern countries” basically applies to ex-communist EU countries, whereas the label “Western countries” mainly refers to former European members of the Western block.

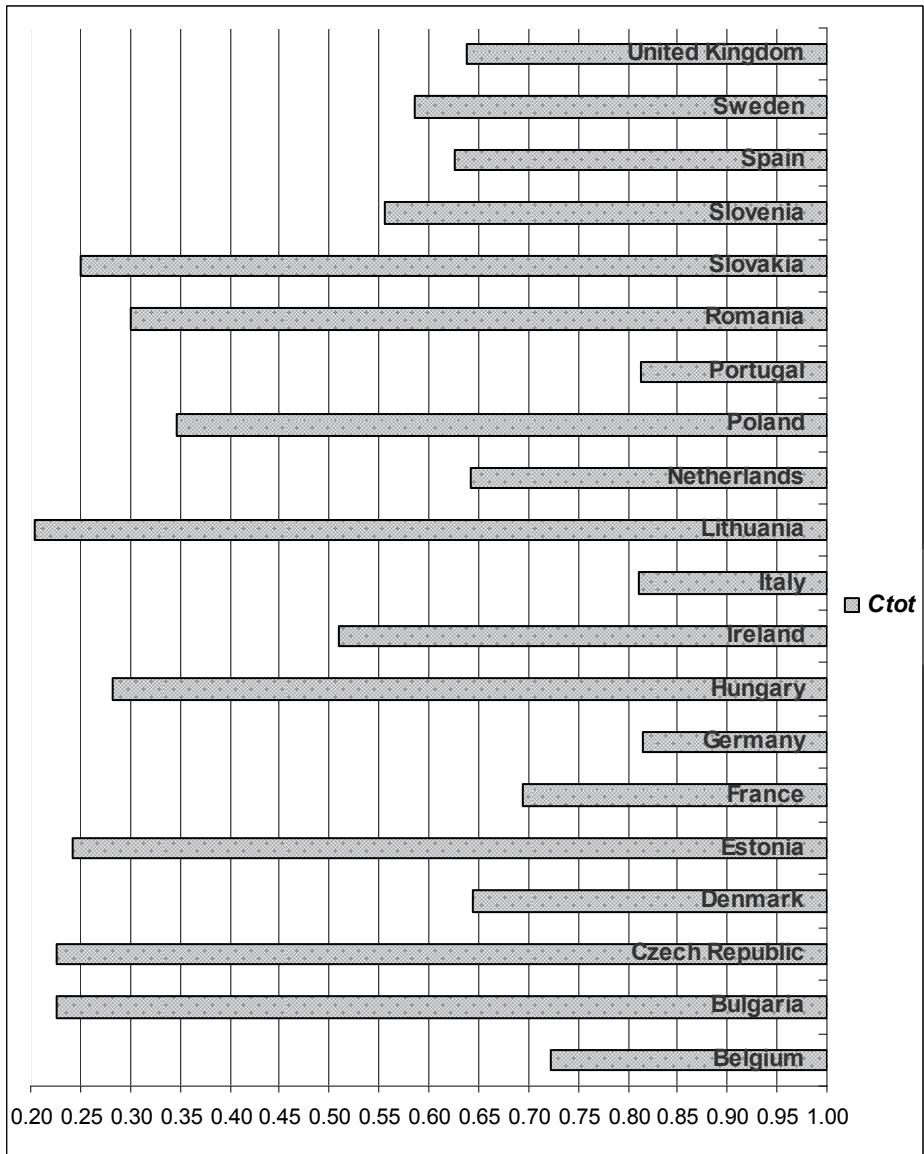


Figure 1. Total effect (C_{tot}) in aggregate energy intensities from 1995 to 2010.

4.1. Decomposition of aggregate energy intensity

We apply the LMDI-II method to multiplicatively decompose the above changes of AEI into the contributions of the structural and the real intensity factors in the 20 European countries. We carry out both a single-period/periodwise decomposition (the base year is the immediately preceding period) and a multi-period/time-series decomposition (the initial year is chosen as the base).

For the sake of brevity we shall focus on the Spanish case. The results appear in Table 1 and Figure 2. Results for the other EU members are summarized in Figure 3.⁷ This allows us to make a comparison analysis across the countries under study.

Focusing on the cumulative effects for the global period (base year 1995), Spanish AEI exhibits a fall of 37.360%. Both the structural and the intensity effects are negative, contributing to this reduction by 5.264% and 33.879%, respectively (see Table 1).

Table 1. Multiplicative LMDI-II decomposition of Spanish aggregate energy intensity change.^a

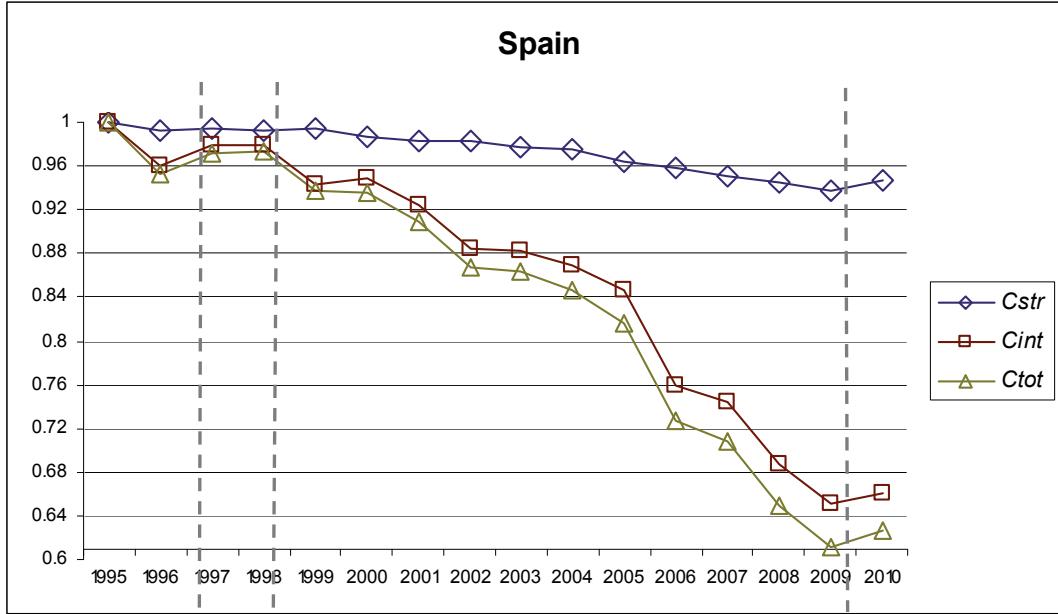
Years	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	R_{str}	R_{int}	R_{tot}	C_{str}	C_{int}	C_{tot}
	<i>Structural</i>	<i>Real</i>	<i>Aggregate</i>	<i>Structural</i>	<i>Real</i>	<i>Aggregate</i>
1995	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
1996	0.99315	0.95940	0.95283	0.99315	0.95940	0.95283
1997	1.00031	1.02003	1.02036	0.99347	0.97862	0.97223
1998	0.99981	1.00104	1.00084	0.99327	0.97964	0.97305
1999	1.00108	0.96323	0.96427	0.99435	0.94362	0.93829
2000	0.99230	1.00467	0.99694	0.98669	0.94803	0.93541
2001	0.99704	0.97537	0.97248	0.98377	0.92468	0.90967
2002	0.99865	0.95568	0.95439	0.98244	0.88369	0.86818
2003	0.99502	0.99958	0.99460	0.97755	0.88332	0.86349
2004	0.99731	0.98376	0.98111	0.97491	0.86898	0.84718
2005	0.98971	0.97414	0.96412	0.96488	0.84651	0.81678
2006	0.99303	0.89610	0.88986	0.95816	0.75856	0.72682
2007	0.99180	0.98111	0.97307	0.95031	0.74423	0.70725
2008	0.99365	0.92351	0.91765	0.94427	0.68731	0.64901
2009	0.99306	0.94771	0.94114	0.93772	0.65137	0.61080
2010	1.01027	1.01510	1.02553	0.94736	0.66121	0.62640

^(a) Values of columns (1)-(3) report periodwise results, (the base year is the immediately preceding year), while values of columns (4)-(6) display the time series results, with 1995 being the base year.

⁷ Detailed results for the other EU countries are provided as electronic supplementary materials.

When the immediately preceding year is taken as the base period, it is observed that the evolution of AEI has had several stages (see Figure 2).

Figure 2. Results of multiplicative LMDI-II decomposition of the change in Spanish aggregate energy intensity, 1995-2010. Base year 1995.



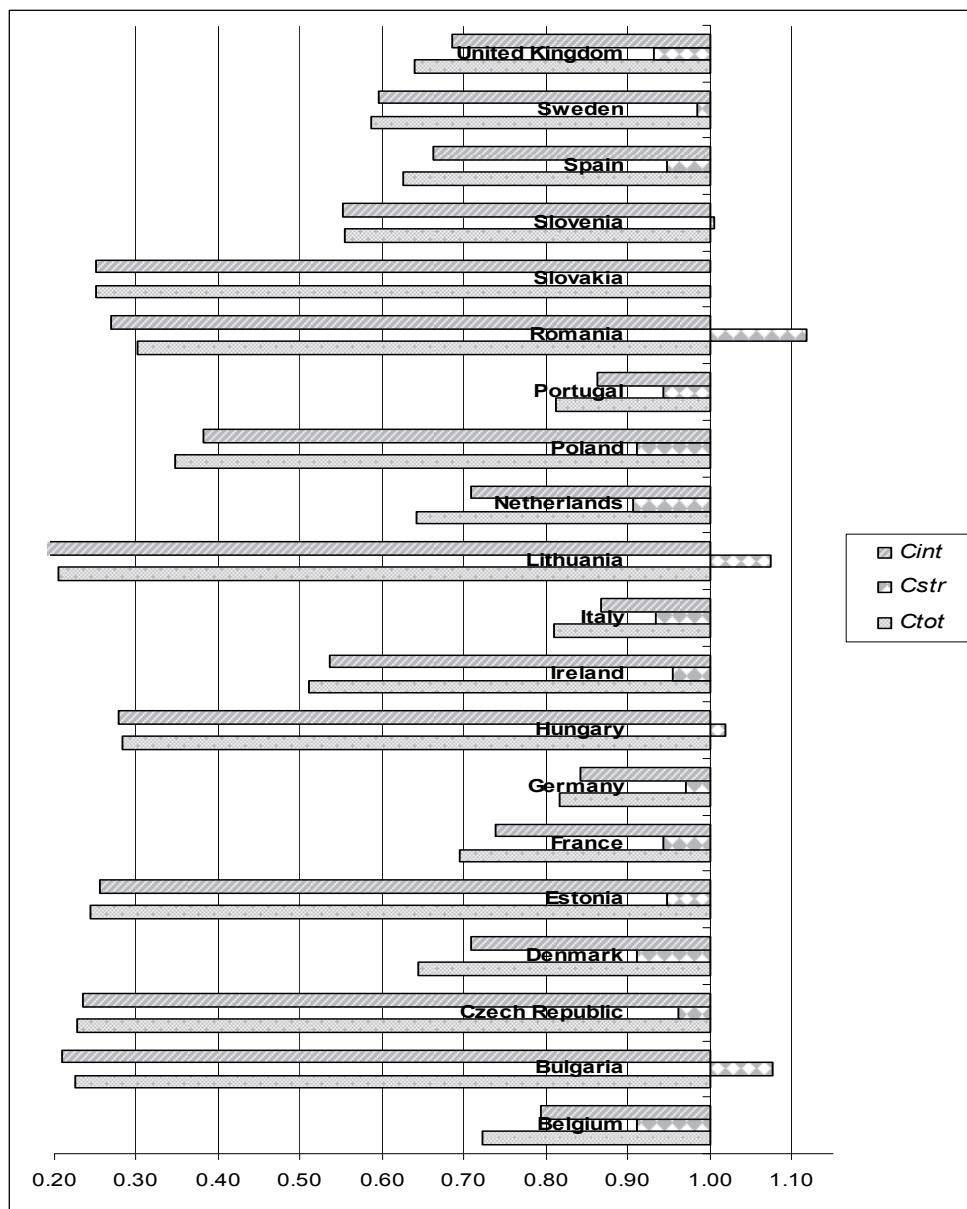
At a glance, we note the similar paths of the C_{tot} and C_{int} lines (see Figure 2). It is also remarkable the higher relative importance of C_{int} (as compared with C_{str}) in C_{tot} . Similar results have been obtained by authors like Mulder and de Groot [23] for most of OECD countries.

In general, we observe a sharp drop in AEI, motivated both by structural and intensity effects (the exceptions would be the 1999-2000 period, when this reduction was only caused by the contribution of one of the effects, the structural in the former and the intensity in the latter). However, in some specific years (namely, 1997 and 2010) AEI increased as a consequence of both effects. Particularly remarkable is year 2010 in which the economic crisis has negatively influenced R&D expenditure, technical change, higher value added products, public promotion of green attitudes, et cetera.

We also applied the multiplicative time series LMDI-II method to decomposing changes in AEI in the rest of the European countries under study (detailed results appear in the electronic supplementary materials). When comparing results across

the EU member states (see Figure 3), we observe that all of them exhibit a similar behaviour. The intensity effect is strongly negative, particularly in Central and Eastern countries, contributing by about 70-80% to the AEI reduction. The structural effect is milder but mostly negative (excepting some former communist countries as Romania, Lithuania, Bulgaria, Slovenia, Slovakia and Hungary), contributing to AEI reduction by about 2-10%. The overall result is an important decrease in the aggregates of each country. However, the improvement effort in real energy intensity was stronger in Central and Eastern European countries than in the Western ones. This was due to the intensity effect.

Figure 3. Multiplicative LMDI-II time series decomposition for period 1995-2010. (Base year 1995).



4.2. Attribution of the real energy intensity index

We now extend the above analysis, by attributing the percent changes of estimated real energy intensity to the four pre-defined sectors of each country. This analysis provides additional information on how much each sector has contributed to the percent change of real energy intensity over the 1995-2010 period. By definition, the sum of all attributions must equal the real energy intensity percent change.

Again, we shall focus on the Spanish case for brevity. According to the results of annual attribution analysis (Table 2), real energy intensity has fallen for most of the years. The exceptions are 1997, 1998, 2000 and 2010, when increases were observed. In these years (excepting 1998) sectors 2 and 3 - industry (including construction) and services – were the most important contributors to the real energy intensity increase.

Table 2. Attribution results of multiplicative LMDI-II real energy intensity in the Spanish case, period 1995-2010 (base year = previous year).^a

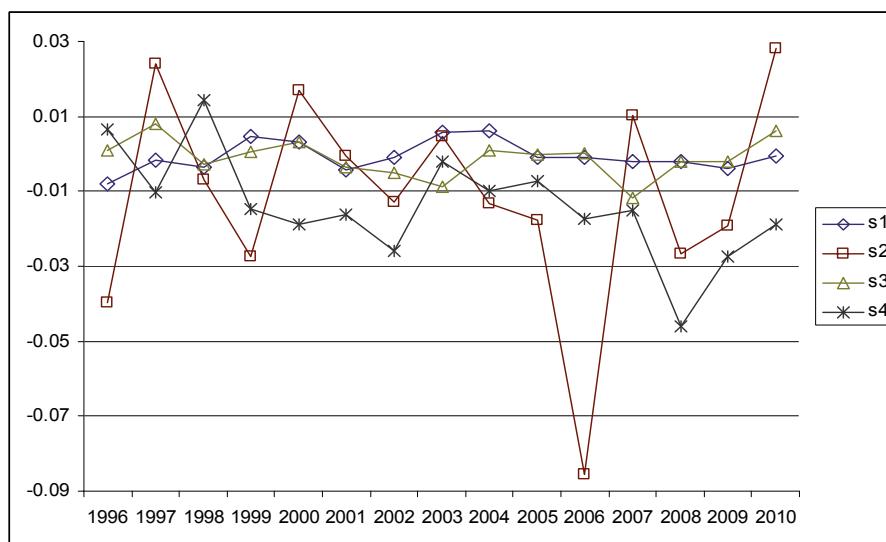
Years	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	R_{int}	s_1	s_2	s_3	s_4
1996	-0.04060	-0.00802	-0.03987	0.00079	0.00650
1997	0.02003	-0.00175	0.02415	0.00796	-0.01032
1998	0.00104	-0.00348	-0.00706	-0.00279	0.01437
1999	-0.03677	0.00459	-0.02729	0.00068	-0.01475
2000	0.00467	0.00323	0.01713	0.00330	-0.01899
2001	-0.02463	-0.00431	-0.00057	-0.00366	-0.01609
2002	-0.04432	-0.00083	-0.01274	-0.00490	-0.02584
2003	-0.00042	0.00596	0.00466	-0.00886	-0.00218
2004	-0.01624	0.00597	-0.01313	0.00075	-0.00982
2005	-0.02586	-0.00082	-0.01784	-0.00006	-0.00714
2006	-0.10390	-0.00111	-0.08557	0.00024	-0.01746
2007	-0.01889	-0.00215	0.01023	-0.01188	-0.01508
2008	-0.07649	-0.00200	-0.02665	-0.00190	-0.04593
2009	-0.05229	-0.00390	-0.01921	-0.00194	-0.02724
2010	0.01510	-0.00050	0.02812	0.00623	-0.01875
Mean	-0.02664	-0.00061	-0.01104	-0.00107	-0.01392

^(a) Values in column (1) (previously multiplied by 100) show the estimated percent change of real energy intensity over the preceding year. Values of columns (2)-(5) report the attributions corresponding to each sector (s_1 =agriculture/fishing, s_2 =industry and construction, s_3 =services, and s_4 =transport, hotels and restaurants) to this change.

The last row of Table 2 gives the average annual percent change in real energy intensity, showing an annual decrease of 2.664% along the analysed period. As above commented, all the pre-defined sectors contributed to this reduction, although sectors 2 and 4 were the main ones. On the one hand, sector 1, due to its low relative weight in the Spanish economy, has a mild impact on real energy intensity. On the other hand, sector 3 is quite relevant in the Spanish economy, although it is less energy-intensive than industry or transport.

When observing Figure 4, it is detected that, in absolute terms, the most changing attributes are sectors 2 and 4. On the contrary, sectors 1 and 3 have a smaller and more stable influence -due to the modest economic weight of the former and the lower energy-intensity of the latter. Similar results have been observed for all Western countries.

Figure 4. Evolution of sector attributions in percent changes of the Spanish real energy intensity in period 1995-2010 (base year=previous year).



The results of multi-period attribution analysis (chain method) are summarized in Table 3. For the overall period, the cumulative percent change in real energy intensity gives a reduction of 33.879%. The percent change attribution to sector 4 in the drop of real energy intensity is 17.417%. This attribution represents the biggest contribution among the pre-defined sectors (superior to 51%). The attribution of sector 2 is also remarkable (14.284%), contributing more than 42% to the AEI drop.

The other sectors (1 and 3) are modest contributors to decreasing real energy intensity and improving energy efficiency.

Another remarkable issue is that sector 3 (services) has inverted its impact along the time. Before 2003, it contributed to increasing real energy intensity, whereas its contribution became negative after that date.

Finally, the attribution of the percent decrease in real energy intensity has been more variable for sector 2 than for sector 4 (Table 3). For instance, industry (including construction) gained much relevance in 2006 and lost some in 2007 and 2010. On the contrary, sector 4 has continuously gained since 1995.

Table 3. Attribution of multiplicative LMDI-II real energy intensity by the chain method (Base year 1995).^a

Years	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	C_{int} <i>Real</i>	s_1	s_2	s_3	s_4
1996	-0.04060	-0.00802	-0.03987	0.00079	0.00650
1997	-0.02138	-0.00967	-0.01648	0.00835	-0.00358
1998	-0.02036	-0.01301	-0.02358	0.00570	0.01053
1999	-0.05638	-0.00771	-0.05070	0.00615	-0.00412
2000	-0.05197	-0.00463	-0.03387	0.00923	-0.02270
2001	-0.07532	-0.00886	-0.03411	0.00602	-0.03837
2002	-0.11631	-0.00944	-0.04551	0.00157	-0.06294
2003	-0.11668	-0.00382	-0.04143	-0.00653	-0.06490
2004	-0.13102	0.00141	-0.05323	-0.00566	-0.07354
2005	-0.15349	0.00066	-0.06918	-0.00572	-0.07926
2006	-0.24144	0.00057	-0.14806	-0.00429	-0.08966
2007	-0.25577	-0.00216	-0.13660	-0.01401	-0.10300
2008	-0.31269	-0.00380	-0.15602	-0.01498	-0.13789
2009	-0.34863	-0.00707	-0.16906	-0.01602	-0.15647
2010	-0.33879	-0.00828	-0.14284	-0.01350	-0.17417

^(a) Values of column (1) (previously multiplied by 100) show the estimated percent change of real energy intensity over the base year (1995). Values in columns (2)-(5) report the corresponding attributions of each sector (s_1 =agriculture/fishing, s_2 =industry and construction, s_3 =services, and s_4 =transport plus hotels and restaurants) to this change.

In order to facilitate comparisons across member states, we briefly summarize the attribution of percent changes in real energy intensity for each European country in year 2010 with respect to 1995 (see Table 4 and Figure 5).⁸

Table 4. Attribution of multiplicative LMDI-II real energy intensity in 2010 (base year 1995).^a

Countries	(1) Real	(2) s₁	(3) s₂	(4) s₃	(5) s₄
Belgium	-0.20720	0.00081	-0.08361	-0.03551	-0.08708
Bulgaria	-0.79154	-0.01374	-0.63127	0.00826	-0.15471
Czech Republic	-0.76486	-0.04651	-0.53335	-0.10693	-0.07807
Denmark	-0.28899	0.03053	-0.11707	-0.07845	-0.12400
Estonia	-0.74894	-0.02752	-0.42587	-0.07537	-0.22018
France	-0.27971	0.00610	-0.07137	-0.08509	-0.12935
Germany	-0.15686	-0.01037	-0.04428	-0.01876	-0.08346
Hungary	-0.72289	-0.00566	-0.62248	-0.05534	-0.03941
Ireland	-0.46350	0.02003	-0.20136	-0.13827	-0.14389
Italy	-0.33321	-0.00077	-0.15630	-0.02551	-0.15063
Lithuania	-0.80646	-0.02592	-0.26121	-0.20784	-0.31149
Netherlands	-0.28961	-0.00768	-0.10864	-0.07123	-0.10206
Poland	-0.62843	-0.03838	-0.44284	-0.05856	-0.08865
Portugal	-0.22069	-0.00447	-0.10942	-0.00598	-0.10083
Romania	-0.72797	-0.05141	-0.36294	-0.01298	-0.30063
Slovakia	-0.75055	-0.02467	-0.34648	-0.28424	-0.09516
Slovenia	-0.44737	-0.00129	-0.16535	-0.07398	-0.20675
Spain	-0.33879	-0.00828	-0.14284	-0.01350	-0.17417
Sweden	-0.40584	-0.00571	-0.19151	-0.09308	-0.11554
United Kingdom	-0.41501	-0.00019	-0.10160	-0.12023	-0.19299

^(a) Values of column (1) (previously multiplied by 100) show the estimated percent change of real energy intensity in 2010 over the base year (1995). Values of columns (2)-(5) report the corresponding attributions of each sector (s_1 =agriculture/fishing, s_2 =industry and construction, s_3 =services, and s_4 =transport plus hotels and restaurants) to this change.

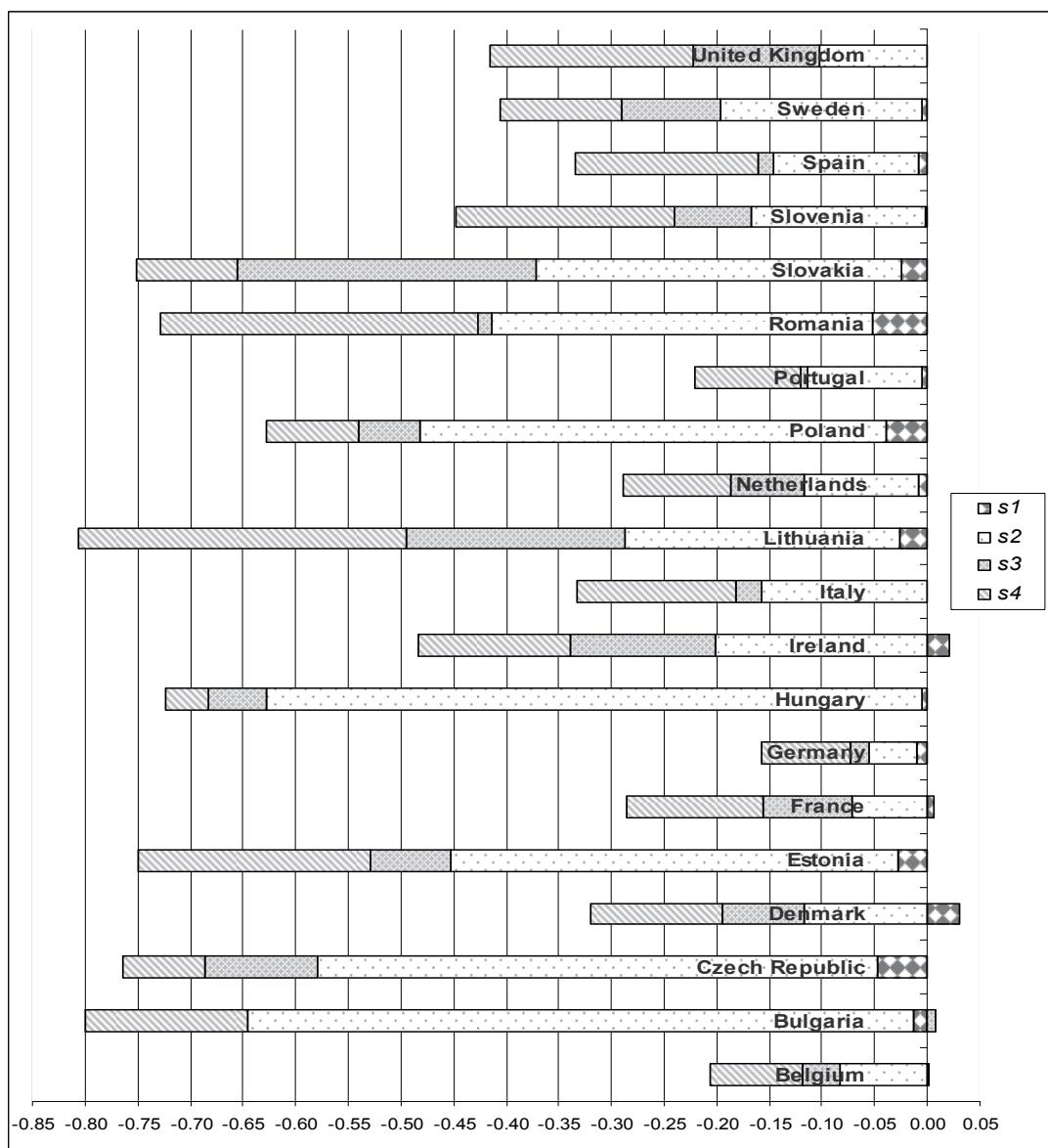
⁸ Detailed results (for countries) of single-period and annual average attributions, including some graphical analyses, are electronically available as supplementary material.

First, sector 2 has been the biggest contributor to real energy intensity reduction in most of the countries under study, such as Bulgaria (63.127%), Hungary (62.248%), Czech Republic (53.335%), Estonia (42.587%), Poland (44.284%) and Romania (36.294%). That is, the industry (including construction) has contributed to a very important percent change of real energy intensity in most of the EU members, especially in ex-communist Central and Eastern countries (see Table 4).

On the other hand, sector 4 has also been a notable contributor to the real energy intensity drop in most of the countries under study (30.063% in Romania, 31.149% in Lithuania, 20.675% in Slovenia, 19.299% in the United Kingdom and 17.462% in Spain). In addition, sector 4 had a stronger relative impact in Western EU states than in Central and Eastern countries.

Another remarkable fact is the mild contribution of sector 1 (agriculture/fishing) to the decrease in real energy intensity in most of the countries, especially in Western EU member states. Moreover, for some of them (such as France, Denmark and Ireland) it has even contributed to increase it. Again, we find that the agriculture/fishing sector was not a very helpful factor –even opposite in some Western countries- for the improvement in energy efficiency.

Figure 5. Contribution to the percent change of real energy intensity in 2010 (base year = 1995).^a



^a s_1 =agriculture/fishing, s_2 =industry and construction, s_3 =services, and s_4 =transport, plus hotels and restaurants.

5. Conclusions

Aggregate energy intensity has experienced a remarkable reduction in the European Union along the 1995-2010 period, particularly in former communist member states. When decomposing their corresponding reductions by using the multiplicative LMDI-II method, a very strong negative intensity effect was detected. Concerning the structural effect, it has been modest in magnitude, and negative in most of the

analysed countries (excepting some former communist states). Consequently, both factors –the structural and the intensity effects – have contributed to decreasing AEI. However, the energy efficiency impact has had a bigger contribution than the change in production structure.

Regarding the geographic areas under study, two distinct patterns are observed. First, the intensity effect has been more influential on AEI reductions in ex-communist countries than in Western states. On the contrary, for the former, the structural effect has been less relevant (or even opposite) to these decreases. In any case, the real energy intensity effort appears to be stronger in Central and Eastern European countries than in Western ones.

When analysing the attribution to the sectors of the percent decrease in real energy intensity, we observe that sector 2 (industry including construction) was particularly relevant. Sector 4 (transport, hotels and restaurants) also was quite important an attribute in all the countries under study. However, when comparing these two attributions by geographic areas some differences emerge. Whereas in Eastern and Central European countries the attribution of percent changes in real energy intensity to sector 2 clearly exceeds other sectors, in Western member states the attributions to sectors 2 and 4 are balanced.

Finally, the sectors of services and agriculture (plus fishing) were poor contributors, or even non contributors, to the drop in real energy intensity, as occurred in some Western countries as Denmark, Ireland and France.

By way of summary, the analysis of real energy intensity shows that the European Union countries, especially the Eastern and Central (former communist) ones, have made an important effort to improve energy efficiency. Our analysis suggests some general ideas in order to enhance real energy efficiency. Action lines such as promotion and adaptation to more efficient techniques, innovation, improved use of technologies, R&D, and substitution for higher quality energies in sectors such as industry (including construction) would be particularly interesting in the case of Eastern and Central EU countries. As for the Western member states, the efforts would rather focus on sectors like industry (including construction), and transport,

hotels and restaurants. These action lines, more than naive reliance on changes in production structure, would lead to a sensible reduction in real energy intensity in European countries.

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